

Muná t mi N au s vu fu ʘ s m r s m ; a v h v m c s u f

a X ; a X ; j r i f

p m w r f t u s o f

p p m w r f o n f u A s m q & m l u n á t m i N a u s v u f u A s m r s m u l l p m a y ½ á x m i f r s a v h v m x m ;
 a o m p m w r f j z p y g o n f M u n á t m i N j r e f m a u s v u f e j y n b v x N a e x l l f p ½ l u f
 o b n O r s m t a y : a w Q r i e p m a & ; z l c j y l t s m u l l a z n f y v h o m & n & G t s u f z i h a v h v m x m j c i f
 j z p b n f x b l a v h v m & m w f i M u n á t m i N v r i f w p & m u A s m p m t y E S h r e i f m & o e f
 u A s m p m t y i v l u l t a v h v m c l b w f r s v i u A s m \ o a b m w & m e n f e m r s m E S h a v h v m x m ;
 y g o n f p p m w r f o n f j r e f m a u s v u f a e r l ' a v x k p l b b m O w l u l a z n f y x m a o m
 p m w r f j z p y g i a u s v u f u A s m a v h v m v l b l w l t w l f t a x m u f t u j y l E l l y g o n f
 a o n t s u á o g [n & r s m - a u s v u f ' a v x k p l c p m r ? t a w f c p m r ? a p w e n f v h e r b 0

ed gef

j r e f m u A s m w f i u A s m q & m l u n á t m i b n f u A s m r s m p b a & ; z l c b j z p b n f M u n á t m i f
 a & ; z l a o m u A s m r s m w f e , e l b q e l u s i á & ; u A s m r s m ? p p f e l u s i á & ; E S h j i t f c s f a & ; u A s m r s m ?
 r b a r w á b l u A s m r s m ? u a v ; u A s m r s m ? a u s v u f u A s m r s m p o n f z i h t a N u m i t & m
 t r s t p m p l v i f b n f x p l v i f a o m u A s m r s m ; j r e f m a u s v u f v h e r b 0 u l l c p t i j r w E l l
 p h v j z i h a & ; z l x m a o m a u s v u f u A s m r s m u l l a & f c s , á v h v m x m y g o n f M u n á t m i b n f
 a u s v u f u A s m r s m z e l w p & m w f i a u s v u f e j y n b l u l c p t i j r w E l l a o m p v l u l t a j c c l l
 a u s & b o b b o m w l N t a w f p d v l u r s m E S h " a v l o b m O r s m u l l t e u f t " y h , & S f v i f
 v G f u b o m p u m v l r s m E S h a y g i f p y z e l w f c b n f x l u A s m r s m w f i a u s & b o m w l N r e d
 t o u á r (O r f a u s m i f a o m v y l i e f t a y : c p j r w E l l r ? ½ & S f p b b O u k y l w n i a e x l l f r w l u l
 a w Q r i e l l b n f x l h N u m i h a u s v u f u A s m a v h v m o r s m t a e j z i h M u n á t m i N j r e f m
 a u s v u f a e r l t a y : ½ j r i e p m c j y l t s m u l l o j r i á p & e n & G f i (1) v m v m a v v l u c h w n i
 (2) O g a v a u m u ? (3) r e f u s n f t & S t e p b c i p o n h u A s m (3) y k l u l & f c s , f i u A s m q & m \
 p h v l u t E S h z l q l l v i j y l l u h a v h v m w i j y x m y g o n f

1/ u ʘ s m q & m l u n á t m i N t w k y l w á t u s o f

u A s m q & m \ t r n & i f r f n O p l u n i v i z p b n f 1937 c E f i a z a z n O g & l v (27) & u h e l l
 w f t i f O j r l p a p s c f y e f & h y l u t z O p e h e l ? t r a ' : a x w l r S z h j r i b n f a r m l u e f a u s m i f
 q & m a w n O p a e r l E x l v f i y & v l u d t x b i e l t o n f x l t a j c c l y n m u l w l h v m O j r l r l w e f
 a u s m i f ? t p l & t x u l w e f a u s m i f r s m w f i y n m o i l u m c j y p 1956 c E f i w f i t a j c c l y n m

* a ' g u l w n f w l u y g a r m u ? j r e f m p m k m e ? j r p l u d e m ; w u i d l v f

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2/ auşvuf uAsm; \oabmobm0

jrefmpmayta&; tom; onf yk; hcw; f; S; pwi; ay; aygu; v; monf xhcw; lvof uAsm
 vuh ta&; tz; hay; aygu; b; e; ly; z; p; onf uAsm; b; @; me; r; s; onf acw; t; aj; ct; ae; u; ll; v; l; u; f
 wpp; wpp; aj; y; mi; f; v; lv; w; u; v; monf auşvuf uAsm; onf anmi; &r; f; acw; f; S; pwi; jrefrn; h
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auş&th – e ^ auş, th ^ vbe&y&th? awm&th

auşvuf – e ^ auşvuf thle, lvof ygOif hom&th

(jrefrnt b; d; me; t; u; o; f; c; s; y; 1978? 38)

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 tv, i; w; ll; v, b; m, maom; t; &y; lvof Zey; k; lv; ll; f; u; m; &S; v; i; t; r; s; p; h; o; i; ta&mi; f
 tO, lv; y; i; ef; j; z; i; h; t; ou; ar; &n; k; me? &th; jz; p; ap? th; h; w; n; jz; p; ap? th; ll; om; r; e; f; z; p; ap
 pn; u; maom; t; &y; ll; trn; lv; n; f [q; b; n; f] v; u; } q; b; n; f; th; th; S; v; p; y; g; aom
 th; ll; n; t; cu; ft; v; u; f (Og) th; ll; v; u; } [k; bu; b; ll; jaus} E; s; lv; h; om; jaus; v; u; ll; u; ll
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1958? 337/)

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jyhaom t&njzpbnf (aZnf 2014? 264/)

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uAsmqbnrfn tb, enfqlvif pumvllwllubiavsratmi zupyf
zeqifzllollu llxm onhpumvllt 1/2yf uav; awljzplygon [kvG lvG f
yifajzqlvlygon/ (rifoDP? 1965? 85/)

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(armi armi BU? wuoll/? 1969? 84/)

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uAsmonf jynblrsulyll jynblwehqmi jzpbnf jynblvxNum, ?
OmP? pn&lvp&ftm; u ll t&eft [lef jrilm; atmi vllhqnbay; on/ (vE ll?
awmom; BU? 1968? 182/)

[kqkmon/ xllNumi uAsmonf vllwll OmPlynmtoov&m; u ll zllkapi u ll usih
w&m; u llajymi f vllpE ll haom pmay t zllzpbnf [kqE ll bnf

၂၃၁ နှစ်မှစ၍ အလုပ်အကိုင် အခြေအနေအထား မတော်တရား

အလုပ်အကိုင် အခြေအနေအထား မတော်တရား ဖြစ်ပေါ်ခဲ့ပြီး အစိုးရ၏ အရေးယူမှုများ မရှိခြင်းကြောင့် လူမှုအခြေအနေအထား မတော်တရား ဖြစ်ပေါ်ခဲ့ပါသည်။ အလုပ်အကိုင် အခြေအနေအထား မတော်တရား ဖြစ်ပေါ်ခဲ့ခြင်းကြောင့် လူမှုအခြေအနေအထား မတော်တရား ဖြစ်ပေါ်ခဲ့ပါသည်။ (၂၃၁ နှစ်မှစ၍ ၁၉၇၅? ၁၂/)

၂၃၂ နှစ်မှစ၍

အလုပ်အကိုင် အခြေအနေအထား မတော်တရား ဖြစ်ပေါ်ခဲ့ပြီး အစိုးရ၏ အရေးယူမှုများ မရှိခြင်းကြောင့် လူမှုအခြေအနေအထား မတော်တရား ဖြစ်ပေါ်ခဲ့ပါသည်။

၃/ လူမှုအခြေအနေအထား မတော်တရား ဖြစ်ပေါ်ခြင်း

၂၃၃ နှစ်မှစ၍ အလုပ်အကိုင် အခြေအနေအထား မတော်တရား ဖြစ်ပေါ်ခဲ့ပြီး အစိုးရ၏ အရေးယူမှုများ မရှိခြင်းကြောင့် လူမှုအခြေအနေအထား မတော်တရား ဖြစ်ပေါ်ခဲ့ပါသည်။ အလုပ်အကိုင် အခြေအနေအထား မတော်တရား ဖြစ်ပေါ်ခဲ့ခြင်းကြောင့် လူမှုအခြေအနေအထား မတော်တရား ဖြစ်ပေါ်ခဲ့ပါသည်။

အလုပ်အကိုင် အခြေအနေအထား မတော်တရား ဖြစ်ပေါ်ခဲ့ပြီး အစိုးရ၏ အရေးယူမှုများ မရှိခြင်းကြောင့် လူမှုအခြေအနေအထား မတော်တရား ဖြစ်ပေါ်ခဲ့ပါသည်။

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(vš 0D(vlxk)? 1965? pš)

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3?1/ vmvmavvllucblawmh

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[ko&lyázná&z&xmon/ xltz&w&f re&fuav; \&u/ &eaomt rit &mu&]] [e&qmí lum ue&asnu&awn]] [bomt z&jih az&nyxmon/ au&svubl au&svubm&w& E&trsn; tay:c&pcifrw&E&riul]]w, l&armi]] [bom pum&v&zi&zn&nyon/ tnma&svu&á' o jzp&á&Lumi f]]&tojiácsni f]] [bom pum&v&zi&h az&nyon/ u&Asmq&moní au&svuf vi, l&B&G l&w& c&pr&h&&mu& teuft "y&h, f &B&S&faompum&v&trsn&jih o&E&f&a&z&D x&mo&jzi&hv&ñf&wib&E&shv&ñf&wic&ol&re&fry&w& \o&lyf [e&y&er&ñ E&pbu&é&G jzp&bnf

au&svu&w&f ae&x&lu&ol&w&bnf v, f, m&v&ly&í&e&f&u&ll t "utou&ár&G Or&fa&smí&f&rl v&ly&í&e&f&t&jzp&bw&f&sv&x&mu&on/ x&h&Lumi&h&z&ci&f< *l&v&m&ce&f&0&if&v&u&é<&jzp&f& E&tr&E&shv, l&u& awmí&e&mu&lp&ñ&x&mon/ xlt&a&Lumi&f&u&ll

taz&lu&lj&y&my&gr, f

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v, p&lu&f, h&v;/ (Munátmi? 1963? 155/)

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t&y&lu&&at&mi&f

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rav;c&ift&a&e&cu&í&w, f

&S&u&í&w, l&wh&v;/ (Munátmi? 1963? 156/)

[ka&z&D&xmon/ xltz&bnf&au&svu&á&wn&&ñ& vi, l&B&G& l&w& \c&h&m&v&lu&ly&ll t&jzp&ft&y&su&f u&ll ob&n&D&usus az&ny&x&ma&omt&z&jzp&bnf& re&f&ry&shv; \&S&u&B&é&G& ft&rit&nav; r&ñ oem&u&ly&P&nj&zp&p&í& ty&ly&gv&maom& u&ll&i&ñ& \ta&llumi&f&f&v&ñf& j&y&ll&csi&p&z&G& jzp&bnf& x&h&Lumi&h&mun&E&f&pbu&f&u&ll&ay;p&e&f&E&ll& h&omt&z&jzp&bnf

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[b&lyşznâ&zİxm;onf aEâcgişacgişjrişu0fuH] [aE0Du0f acgiş aea&mi hatmuş] [k
o&lyşznâxm;onf aEşumvOgy0şrsn;auİ uşebavmuş&şlyuH] [Og&HvuşwH uşebavmuş]
[İİ bnf auşvuşberrefryşv; \pum;oluH] [aumuşw, şawnİ aumuşw, şawnİ] [k
auş&0ly0şiatmifzİqİkm;İ obn0usonf

Munátmi bnf auşvuşAsmuşpyqİmw0f auşvubly0şiatmif pyqİEİİ bnf
omru auşvureşryşwH\apwen? trİt&mrñ; yg0şiatmif pyqİEİİ bnf refryşv;
onfaeyİşumuf, İİ &aom0guH Aİİ şiiİ cpbarmiftwêuf cñİwbuşwpİxnİ &uşay;İ
vuşqmişay;onf xİwbuşv;onf cpbarmif E0şausmif&İİ acgişaygiş&efzpbnf
auşvureşryşv; \ cpbarmiftay: xm;0omapwemuH

Aİİ şii, şn&uf

wbuşwpİxnİ? cwşygr, İ

vuşqmişay; zİ ½şâoşc, İ

armi E0şausmifawnİ acgişaygişu0ş İ

u0şv, Ogav? aumubişumuf

aumuşw, şawnİ aumuşw, şawnİ (Munátmi? 1985? 6/)

[k a&zİxm;onf auşvuş0boreşryşv; \cpjcişarwâuH] [vuşqmişay; zİ ½şâoşc
şc, İ armi E0şausmifawnİ acgişaygişu0ş] [hom tşzİzi&om; aznşyonf refryşv;
\ [eşeftřit&mu] aumuşw, şawnİ aumuşw, şawnİ] [k toly0şiatmifzİqbnf

]]Ogaumubn]] [ka&:bl]aumubi(aumu)] [k a&:jci:jzi h tui ftuseáv; rsm; uul
aumu&onfbabmouDiVmí uAsmzwbullu 1/2 Pn&ocpm;aponf

uAsmaemubqlyllíw6f aušvurefryšbnf aea&mi hNumih tom;ta& n(E&E&f
cefaicmuí tvStyysul, 6frnfulp&faNumu&fcifr&gylul

yšv; aexl? n(rfralNumuf

raNumub;lawm raNumub;awm (Nunátmi? 1985? 6/)

[k rešryšv; \ tm; rref t jynh jymNum; [eul a&:zlxm; onf]]raNumub;lawm
raNumub;awm]] [í pu; o; ul xnb6fa&:z]]ci:jzi h rešryšv; \ tm; rref t jynh
ajymNum; [efrit & momru aušvurefryšv; \ y6ly6vi; vi; ajmqllvwšom tavh
txrsm; uul ay: v6xi&š; aponf xlyiuAsmul tcslyp; zih&; om; xmo; jzi h ajyypf
vyonf tajymyph&; om; xmo; jzi htcslyp; zih&; zrlul taxmuftulyš; aponf

puAsmonf Ogaumu aeol rešyulvpDD\ taNumi fpyqkmaom aušvufuAsm
wpf; k; jzponf uAsmonftaNumi ft&m &š; faom; vn; aušvurefryš\ Bulhšom
tvES; b; far(E; nšom arwaw&mul o; farp6wiyE; h; onf xblwiy&mu aušvuf
rešryšv; \ [e; yefrit &n? 1/2 om; y6vi; faom pu; o; l; sm; uul o; ly; azn; wiyE; h; onf
xblNumi huAsmzwb; l; ae; j; i; ha; uš&š; o; b; uš&š; o; m; w; \ vberbOES; ft; ajym; t; q; h; t; j; k; t; r; l;
av; rsm; tay: Eš; bu; r; ul; lay; p; f; E; h; šom aušvufelx; h; f; aeaom uAsmwpf; k; jzponf

3? 3/ rešun; t & š; t; p; o; c; i; f

uAsmq&n; Nunátmi; onf]]rešun; t & š; t; p; o; c; i; f]] uAsmul 1968cEš; w6f a&:zlxm;
onf aušvuferešryšv; wpDD\ vberbOul; a&:zlxm; jci; jzponf xbl; azn; fy&mu
auš&š; o; reš; uav; ul &š; om; í; tv; ly; bul; p; m; o? taw; far; o; vi; t; su; uav; rsm; xm; &bl
wpDD; t; j; z; p; f; o; ly; azn; fxm; onf

uAsmtpw6f aey; v; š; onf r; du; š; r; d; w; r; y; i; v; e; fy; rešun; yi; ft; h; atmu; w6f
rešryšv; wpDD; q; w; i; v; p; f; y; E; s; t; w; l; t; & y; t; h; e; y; z; i; h; t; p; y; s; x; m; onf

aE&Duš? rešun; yi; ft; h;

o; p; ay; š; n; l; u; l; jr; & š; p; t; f; p; h;

awmt; y; s; q; w; i; v; p; f; y; E; s; t; w; l; t; & y; t; h; e; y; z; i; h; t; p; y; s; x; m; onf (Nunátmi? 1985? 36/)

[ka&:zlxm; onf aE&mo; \ aey; & š; y; i; x; e; y; ul]] aE&Duš]] [k 1/2 yutvul; h; on; a&:zlxm;
onf touft&š; bul; & i; h; t; h; i; faeom rešun; yi; ft; h; ul; \ y; b; P; h; e; ul]] rešun; yi; ft; h;
o; p; ay; š; n; l; u; l;] [b&ly; azn; fxm; onf rešun; yi; &š; \ at; j; r; r; ul]] jr; & š; p; t; f; p; h;] [šom
pu; m; v; h; z; i; hazn; fy; xm; onf auš&š; o; reš; ryšv; ul]] jawmt; y; s;] [šom pu; m; v; h; z; i; h; v; š; p; h;
o; h; e; f; xm; onf

uAsn\ 'lvq tyllwGf awmolvlyshv;\cspbarmi bnf relunfyi cqlwGf
ajymi f&hsm aevsf xmyll aea&mi lvvmu pbr&i rlpnfe hleyll , mawmrS jye lvmaom
cspbarmi \Eh rsm pmygrvm [kawGryll

relunfyi cql ajymi f&hlypich
rhtple t ajcmu? rht mu h pneh
, mawmye lu&i Eh? pmygrvm awmf
(Munhatmi? 1985? 36/)

[h&zlxmon/ xltzlwGf] u&i?] jawm pponhaus&obus&omwll tac: ta0:
toht Ebf rsm u&xnbG fa&zlxm ojzi hausvublygOif&bnf

uAsmq&monf &obolvlyshv;\vlyiefw mDefull qufvuzlonf vlyshbnf
"m;wpfvuES lqdyi ul&si i qdvwpft lyll uRy qdvwpft lyft w&uf qdyi bnf wpyif
v hle bth aonlvnf ravmu f syll relunfyi ullyll qll ho; i qdv&ur&ef rjzpe ll yll wll

awmt yst' m;wpfvuel
qdyi ft ll wul&stf
qdvwpft lyf ckv&ur vll E ll f
wpyi lvll uwll&stf
relunfyi awm u syfryll f
rauREll b; t&y u wll
awm lvll&lv;/ (Munhatmi? 1985? 36/)

[h&zlxmon/ xltzlwGf vlyshv;\tm;rmestjynjzih tvlybu ll pmyll] jawmt yst'
"m;wpfvuel qdyi ft ll wul&stf } [ko&lyaznfxmon/ xll hllumi ha, mu&om rsm yrm
o&lvu pbr vly&h aeaom au&vure f ryst\ o 1/2 ybnf ay: v&lvmon/ cspbarmi ES h
vurxy&o; i cspb relunfyi ul qdv&ur&ef jii f qe yll] relunfyi awm h
u syfryll? rauREll b; t&y u wll awm lvll&lv; } [k&obavo ll xnbG fa&zlxmon/
xltzlon&spES h vurxyrD cspb\ ypn; Opim ul to ll vll om jrefmr&f uav; wpDp\
p&lluf obm Du ll znfyonf jrefmr&f uav; wll\ pn&apmi fr bab mu ll znfy&mu cspbu ll
ryll qll ho; ojzih qdv rsm u ll cspbyll relunfyi fS relunf&uf rauREll h llumi f zll qll
xm; jci f jzpb nh u Asmq&m\ p&v ul qe f ll u, rjzpb onf

uAsmaemu qlyll wGf cspbES lvu fxyfy daomt cgr&om qdv rsm u ll relunf&uf
qdv&ur rsm pmapjyD qdv rsm yth ap&ef&n&G f xmyll

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qúvftlybmvw? rlybtausmi frEli f

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t&yúwll---awmívllav;/ (Munátmi? 1985? 36/)

[kajymMum [eá&zDxm on/ réfuav; \&nfr&scuful] qúvftlybmvw? rlybtausmi fr
Eli] [h&zDxm on/ cpbarmi ESlvuxyfyjpcgrS qD&ubmru cpbarmi yllqllhom
relunfyifS relunf&úrsmultí qúvaurum qúvrtlybtausmi jyklyrni [k &n&G f
xmyllfr &hom? EMMum? wufuáom taw&tac:jzpbnf

puAsmoní au&thol réfryshv;wpDD\ b0o½yúll aznfyxmjci jzpbnf
au&vurefrysh b0ull o&lyáznEli tbnf au&vub? au&vubm;wll\ avol [eyeES h&M&S faom
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atmi b&lyáznEli bnf xlyir*lvmy&v&f v, ES E&thwmi f&ef Mup&pvlu;xm rbnf
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xm&om uAsw&py&f jzpbnf réfuav; \ c&pcif&arw&ull aznfy&mw&f cpbarmi ftw&ul
c&n&wbu&wp&x&n&vuf&qmi f&ay;&ef aey&xl&w&f Og&av&um&h&ey&ll&h wifyon/ xll&z&u
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jynbóv&kt ay: c&prwEh&ci&[hom p&v&b&b&mxm;uU tajccñ ½&S&faom pum;v&h&sm;
jzih a&:zBxmón/ o&Nu&Asrsm;óni au&svuftai&ttou? au&svu&e&h&sm; x&h&e&fae
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jrw&E&hón/ au&svu&iy&w&De&f&usi&e&e& ou&e&bu&h& t&m&D&w&h&sm;tay: c&p&h&om r&sup&j&zh
½&jri&lv&w&ón/ x&h&h&om apwem&t&v&v&w&mrsm;uU tajcc&um tElynm&E&h aygi&fpy&á&;z&D
x&ma&om&uUmi&h &o&ajrmu& E&þ&bu&e&e&g& h&umi&faom au&svu&u&Asrsm; ay:aygu&v&mjci&f
jzpbón/

usr&u&h&pm&i&f

Munátmi (1963)/ *vri&f&wp&mu&Asrsm;* rE&h?v;? Bu&dy&h&a&;y&E&h&lv&uU

Munátmi (1985)/ *rd&if&me&o&e&lv&Asrsm;* rE&h?v;? Bu&dy&h&a&;y&E&h&lv&uU

p&h&n&e&e& O&Ð&(&mjyn&h&)/ (2010)/ *E&þ&e&g&, &mp&jref&mp&a&;q&e&m 100? ('&h&e&ly)/ &e&le&e&f&w& &mjyn&ty&E&h&lv&uU*

p&e&f&n&e& armi (1966)/ *jynb&lv&h&x&mi&h&O&ze&cs&uf&sm;* rE&h?v;? Bu&dy&h&a&;y&E&h&lv&uU

a&zn&f&Ð (2004)/ *&op&may&t&z&h&E&S&e&e&f&ge&f* &e&le&e&f p&v&lv&u&ct&e&f&pmay/

wi&e& O&Ð&(&y&e&De&h&x&mu&f&)/ (1969)/ *u&Asm&E&om&u&sr&f* &e&le&e&f v, lv&e&@&h&ty&E&h&lv&uU

wi&f&E&S&h&sm;/ (1983)/ *jref&mu&Asp&mv&r&f&sm;? ('&k&w&f)* &e&le&e&f p&may&A&me&f

wi&e& r&w (2011)/ *u&lv&e&f&c&e&f&p&may;('&k&lv&e&f)* &e&le&e&f oi&f&p&may/

ri&f&o&Ð&P&f (1965)/ *u&Asm&e&;c&si&p&ny&fo&if* &e&le&e&f E&S&v&h&f&p&may&w&uU

ar&mi&ar&mi&Bu&e&f& w&u&o&lv&uU (1969)? *t&lv&f&r&p&lv&v&h& p&may&q&mi&fy&g&sm;('&lv&e&f)* &e&le&e&f v&ly&f&e&my&E&h&lv&uU

jro&e&f&wi&h (1975)/ *jref&n&h&u&sv&u&h&ew&h& u&Asrsm;* &e&le&e&f jr&jr&oi&fy&E&h&lv&uU

jref&mp&mt&z&v (1978)/ *jref&mt&b&e&f&me&f ('&lv&e&f)* &e&le&e&f w&u&o&lv&uU&r&sm;y&E&h&lv&uU

r&h&f&? oci&u&h& h&w&nf (1955)/ *u&Asm&om&w&o&lv&e&f&h&f* &e&le&e&f au&sr&v&i&f&p&may/

v&E&e&f awm&om;Bu&e&f (1968)/ *au&sv&u&e&w&n&e&u&Asrsm;E&S&h&u&sv&ub&h&jru&Asrsm;? &e&le&e&f A&h&v&A&h&f*
y&E&h&lv&uU

v&S&O&Ð&(v&x&k&)/ (1965)/ v, lv&e&f&x&lv&v&h&w&;o&h& rE&h?v;/ t&x&u&f&ref&me&h&f&h& p&ma&;q&e&mt&oi&f/

zwlhavlmonhmtlyfsm

Nunátmi ES p&f&n? armif (1960)/ puvuAsmsl rEáv;? vityEgíwLif

Nunátmi f (1965)/ 'H0wD&DwLAsmsl &eLek? o[&wemyEgíwLif

Nunátmi f (1991)/ a[rEájcrehvwLAsmsl &eLek? tnrmebopyEgíwLif

Nunátmi f (1995)/ Esfq&ifay:uvri fuAsmsl &eLek? tnrmebopyEgíwLif

ppDi fES ft rsm/ (1983)/ jrefmuAspmvrf rsm? y(v) &eLek? pmayAd mepmt lywLif

onE? armif (2003)/ uAsmt allumi facwáy: uAsmq&mvupl &eLek? pefa&mi &epmay/

txuArnEñi pma&q&mt oi/ (1969)/ uAsmt allumi spmt allumi/ rEáv;? Budyha&yEgíwLif